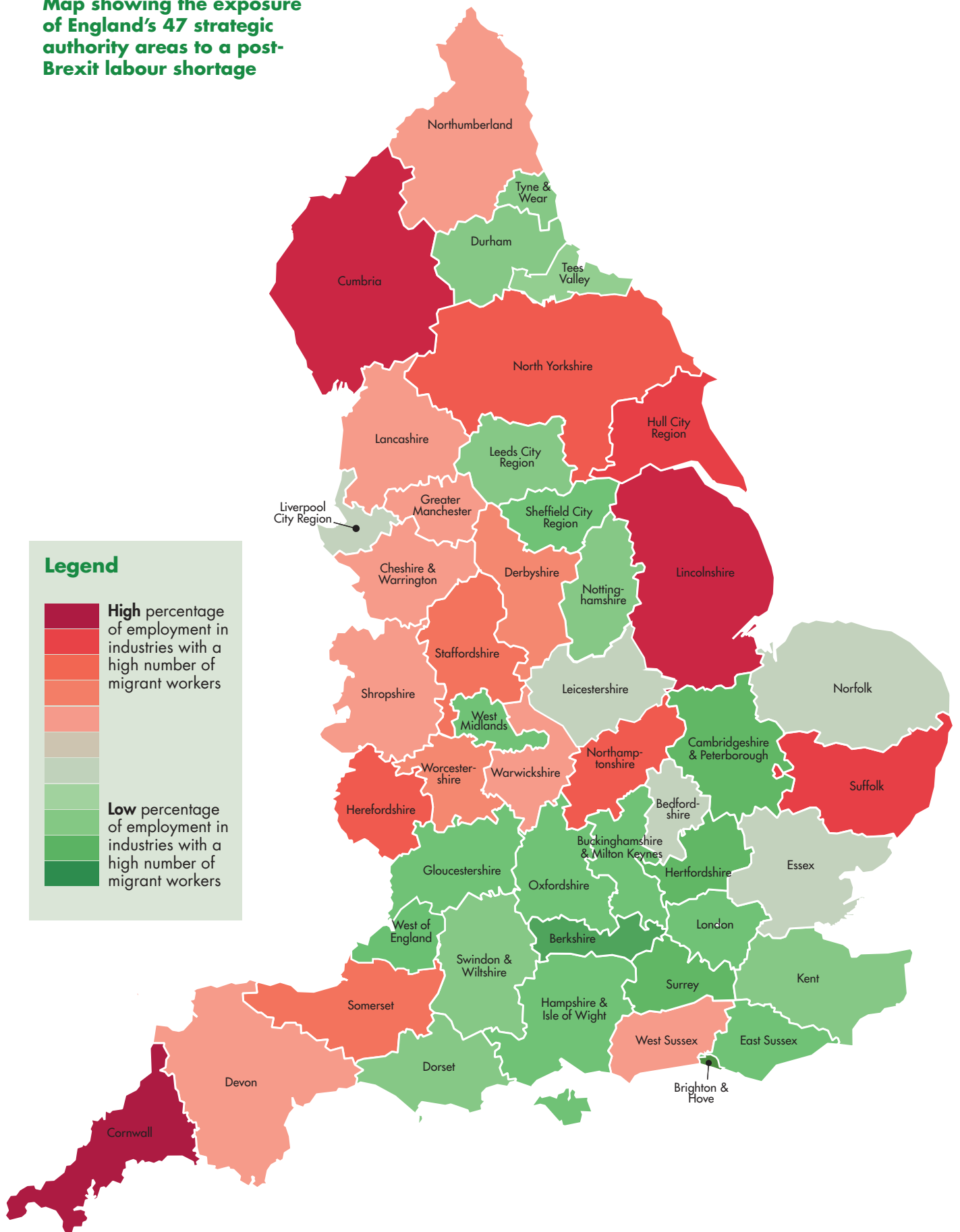


**Map showing the exposure of England's 47 strategic authority areas to a post-Brexit labour shortage**



Source: Authors' calculations from Business Register and Employment Survey