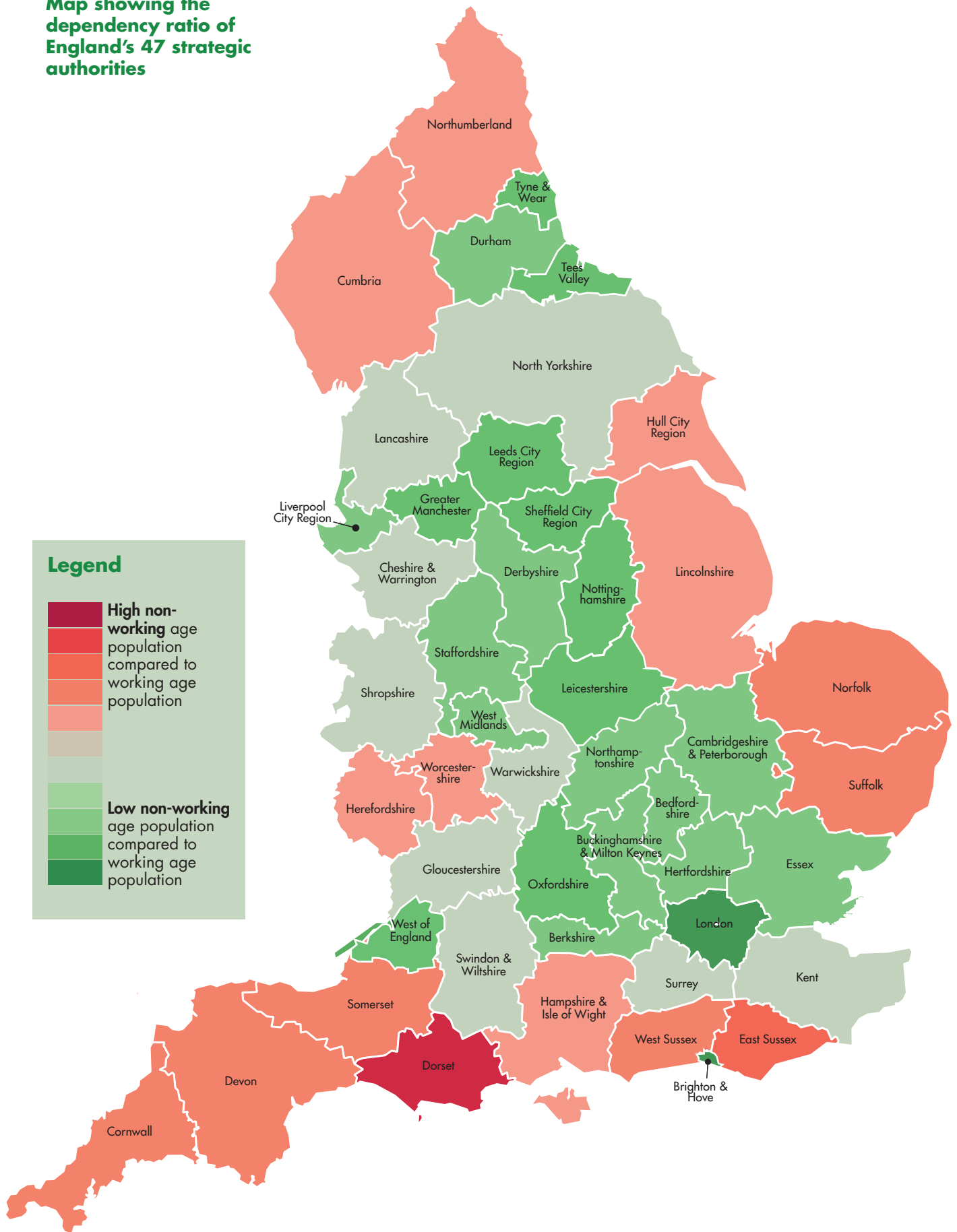


Map showing the dependency ratio of England's 47 strategic authorities



Source: Authors' calculations from ONS Annual Population Estimates